

Alexandria Gazette.

SATURDAY EVENING MAY 20 1892.

DISCOVERY OF CHAMPAGNE.—In 1688 a certain monk, named Perignon, was made cellarer of the Benedictine Abbey of Haut Villers, a little hamlet on the banks of the Marne, about five miles from Epernay, who was a perfect godsend to the wine-bibbling world. He was the first to marry the produce of one vineyard to that of another, to find out that a white wine when well kept could be made to degenerate like that obtained from the white grapes, and to substitute cork as a bottle stopper for wax dipped in oil. Just at the close of the seventeenth century he achieved his final triumph of producing effervescent champagne. Why it sparkled he knew not, but the secret spread over the country, until 1878 the official return of the manufacturers' stocks in the champagne district, as given by the chamber of commerce at Rheims, was 70,189,363 bottles. In England the taste for dry champagne became general nearly a hundred years ago, and the demand was then, as now, for Silvery. Russia takes it sweet and strong, and the French and Germans like a sweet, light wine.

SOCIETY DIRECTORY.

Knights Templar, Old Dominion Commandery meets every third Friday of each month at Masonic Temple.

Royal Arch Chapter: Mount Vernon Royal Arch Chapter meets every first Friday of each month at Masonic Temple.

Potomac Lodge of Odd Fellows, No. 38, meets in their hall, on north Columbus street, every Friday night.

Andrew Jackson Lodge of Masons meets on the first and third Thursdays of each month.

Potomac Lodge of Odd Fellows, No. 38, meets in their hall, on north Columbus street, every Friday night.

Sarepta Lodge I. O. O. F., No. 46, meets in their hall, on King street, every Tuesday night.

Marley Encampment, No. 6, meets every second and fourth Monday at Odd Fellows Hall, north Columbus street.

Mechanics Lodge Knights of Pythias, No. 3, meets every Thursday night in Pythian Hall, north Pitt street.

Pythian Lodge Knights of Pythias meets every Friday night on north Pitt street.

Alexandria Lodge K. of P., No. 73, meets Wednesday nights at Sarepta Hall, King street.

Potomac Tent Recreables meets in Sarepta Hall every Friday night.

Golden Light Lodge of Good Templars meets in their hall, on south Fairfax street, every Tuesday evening.

Talisman Lodge Good Templars meets every Monday night in Pythian Hall, north Pitt street.

Junior Order Recreables meets every Monday night at Good Templars' hall, south Fairfax street.

Refuge Council, Sons of Jonadab, No. 12, meets every Monday night at Sarepta Hall.

Juvenile Templars meets every Saturday afternoon at Good Templars' hall south Fairfax street.

Champion Castle, No. 5, Knights of Golden Eagle meets every Wednesday night at Good Templars' hall, south Fairfax street.

Alexandria Council Royal Arcanum meets in Potomac Hall room, north Columbus street, second and fourth Tuesday.

Belle Haven Lodge Knights of Honor meets every first and third Tuesday in Potomac Lodge room, north Columbus street.

Robert Andrews Division Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers meets first and third Sunday in Potomac Lodge room.

Secoria Tribe of Odd Fellows, No. 1, meets every Thursday night in Sarepta Hall.

Alexandria Catholic Beneficial Society meets every Sunday night in St. Mary's Hall, corner Royal and Wolfe streets.

Young Men's Sociality League meets every Sunday night in their hall on Duke street.

Lafayette Lodge, No. 11, Independent Order Mechanics meets Wednesday night at Odd Fellows' Hall, north Columbus street.

Alexandria Council, No. 33, I. O. U. M. meets Thursdays at Washington Hall, King street.

Knights Division, Uniform Rank K. of P. meets every other Wednesday at Pythian Castle, Pitt street.

Alexandria Light Infantry meet every Monday night at 740 King street, south of Royal street.

Confederate Veterans meet first Monday night in each month at Columbia Engine House.

Sons of Confederate Veterans meet first Wednesday in each month, No. 7713 A. O. F., at a meet every Tuesday night at Pythian Hall, north Pitt street.

I. O. B. B. meets first Monday in each month.

Beth-Ed Congregation meets first Sunday of every quarter.

Opening and Closing of the Mails.

Northern mails close at 7:30 and 9:50 a. m. and 12:30, 6:30 and 8:45 p. m. Open at 6:30 a. m., 12:40 p. m. and 6:30 p. m.

Southern and Western mails via Charlottesville close at 8:25 and 10:40 a. m. and 1:50 and 8:45 p. m. Open at 8:00 and 4:00 p. m.

Southern mails via Richmond, close at 4:45 a. m. and 3:40 p. m. Open at 4:15 p. m.

Manassas Division mails close at 8:25 a. m. and 4:30 p. m. Open at 8 and 10 a. m.

Alexandria and Round Hill mails close at 8:40 a. m. and 4:00 p. m. Open at 9:00 a. m. and 5:40 p. m.

Western mails close at 9:45 a. m. and 12:30 p. m. Open at 8:00 a. m. and 12:00 a. m.

Washington mails close at 7:30 and 9:50 a. m. and 12:30, 4:40, 6:30 and 8:45 p. m. Open at 8:00 and 10:00 a. m., 12:00 m. and 3:30 and 6:30 p. m.

Office Hours—Open at 8:00 a. m. Close at 5:30 p. m. Open at 6:30 p. m. Close at 7:00 p. m.

Sunday Hours—Open at 9:00 a. m. Close at 9:30 a. m.

Carriers' Schedule—Collections made at 6:30 and 10:00 a. m. and 12:20, 3:00 and 5:45 p. m.

Deliveries made at 8:00 a. m., 12:00 m. and 5:00 p. m.

Sunday—Carriers' window open at 9:00 and close at 9:30 a. m.

MEMORY CUPS, PALM POTTS, Fancy Cream Jugs, World's Fair Pin Trays and many other novelties just received from the importers, and for sale by

F. J. MILLER & SON.

NEW STOCK OF OLD WINES—Merlot, Sherry and Port on draught and by the bottle, for sale by

H. C. WALLACE.

GOLDEN CALLOTTENS takes the place of hard and cooking butter, for sale by

H. C. WALLACE.

PETTIGREW'S CALIFORNIA BREAKFAST FOOD, Soudon White Wheat, sold, and for sale at

J. C. MILBURN'S.

JUST RECEIVED Victor Oyster Bay AS PARAGUS, Chaatanga Stringless Beans and String Beans, by

J. C. MILBURN.

A CLOTH of new shades in LADIES' CLOTHING, 50 inches wide, beautiful goods and very cheap at \$1 a yard.

CHAPMAN'S, 424 King street.

FIDELITY COCKROACH, BED-BUG and RAT PASTE just received by

HERBERT BRYANT.

FARM WAGONS, a car load of FARM WAGONS in stock, and for sale by

HERBERT BRYANT.

WE WOULD CALL ATTENTION to our large assortment of Gents' Shirts, Laundered and Unlaundered, best quality for the price at

AMOS B. SLAYMAKER'S.

LIMEADE from fresh limes at

LUNT & ALLEN'S.

PURE LINEN TABLE DAMASKS at 25c &c., at

AMOS B. SLAYMAKER'S.

CASTORIA

for Infants and Children.

"Castoria also well adapted to children that I recommend it as superior to any prescription known to me." H. A. ALDERMAN, M. D., 111 So. Oxford St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

"The use of 'Castoria' is so universal and its benefits so well known that it needs no word of supererogation to endorse it. Few are the intelligent families who do not keep 'Castoria' within easy reach." CARLOS MARTIN, M. D., New York City.

"For several years I have recommended your 'Castoria' and shall always continue to do so as it has invariably produced beneficial results." EDWIN F. PARKER, M. D., 15th Street and 7th Ave., New York City.

THE CASTORIA COMPANY, 77 MURRAY STREET, NEW YORK CITY.

BEWARE OF FRAUD. Ask for DOUGLAS SHOES. None genuine without W. L. DOUGLAS. Look for the name on the shoe.

W. L. DOUGLAS \$3 SHOE FOR GENTLEMEN.

A sewed shoe that will not rip; Calf, seamless, smooth inside, more comfortable, stylish and durable than any other shoe ever sold at the price. Every style. Equals custom-made shoes costing from \$4 to \$5.

The following are of the same high standard of merit:

- \$2.00 and \$2.50 Fine Calf, Hand-Sewed.
- \$2.50 Police, Farmers and Letter-Carriers.
- \$2.50, \$2.25 and \$2.00 for Working Men.
- \$2.00 and \$1.75 for Youths and Boys.
- \$2.00 Hand-Sewed.
- \$2.50 and 2.00 Dongola, LADIES.
- \$1.75 for Misses.

IT IS A DUTY you owe yourself to get the best value for your money. Economize in your footwear by purchasing W. L. DOUGLAS SHOES, which represent the best value at the prices advertised as thousands can testify. Do you wear them?

Will give exclusive sale to shoe dealers and general merchants where I have no agents. Write for catalogue. If not for sale in your place send direct to factory, stating kind, size and width wanted. Postage Free. W. L. DOUGLAS, BROOKLYN, MASS.

FOR SALE BY H. L. SIMPSON'S SONS, 104 N. Royal St., Alexandria, Va.

MEDICINAL.

Prof. L. Wundram's

ELECTROL

Celebrated in Europe. Cures Indigestion, Dyspepsia, Nausea, Sick Headache, Nervousness, Hysterics, St. Vitus's Dance, Epilepsy and Insomnia. Unequalled for Convalescents, Debilitated Females and Overworked Nerves and Brains. Distilled from Imported Mountain Herbs, and most healthful and palatable.

DR. JULIUS DIENELT & CO.,

SOLE AGENTS FOR THE UNITED STATES

For sale by

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E. S. LEADBEATER & SONS

and druggists generally. mh3 tonov21

HARDWARE.

ESTABLISHED 1844.

JAMES F. CARLIN & SONS,

No. 315 KING STREET, Alexandria, Va.

Hardware, Cutlery, Wagon Wheels,

Guns, Nails, Steel and Iron Limb Shafts, Hubs and Spokes.

BARBED FENCING WIRE, BAILING TIES,

GLASS STONES, &c.

Telephone call 80.

MACHINERY.

J. & H. AITCHESON,

Practical Machinists and Engineers,

And Builders of

MARINE AND STATIONARY ENGINES.

Blacksmithing and Steam Fitting. Engineers and Machinists' Supplies, and all sorts of mill work and that connected with brick-work promptly executed. Repairing promptly done.

J. & H. AITCHESON,

my 10 116 King St., Alexandria, Va.

MACHINIST, Iron and Brass Founder,

SHI'S SMITH AND BLACKSMITH,

(OLD DOMINION WORKS)

SOUTH UNION STREET, ALEXANDRIA.

Will furnish and repair all kinds of Machinery, Iron and Brass Castings, Wrought and Cast Iron Fences, Mill Work, Ship and Blacksmithing, Edge Tools, Mill Picks, Facing Hammers, and all kinds of Mill Work made and repaired at the shortest notice and at reasonable prices.

The highest market price paid for Old Wrought and Cast Iron, Brass and Copper.

FARMERS, READ!

X. O. DUST! X. O. DUST!

The New Great Discovery, X. O. Dust, for the relief from the Texas or Buffalo Fly on cattle, just received and for sale by

W. F. CRIGHTON & CO.

INSECT POWDER.

A fresh supply of POLK MILLER'S ITALIAN INSECT POWDER just received at

WARFIELD & HALLS,

Corner Prince and Fairfax streets.

JUST RECEIVED a supply of the WONDERFUL PEONIAN MINERAL SPRINGS WATER. For Kidney, Stomach and Malarial troubles it has no equal. A trial will convince the most skeptical. 25c per gallon.

LUNT & ALLEN.

OTTERBURN LITHIA WATER—Greatest known water for Dyspepsia, Indigestion, Kidney and Liver troubles. Prescribed by our leading physicians. For circular and information as to its use, apply to L. STABLER & CO.

TOOTHACHE—PROF. WUNDRAM'S TOOTHACHE DROPS will positively cure toothache. 25c. For sale only by

J. A. DIENELT & CO.,

Corner King and Alfred streets.

TERRA FIRMA SOAP—An invaluable specific for the cure of tender and aching Feet, Corns, Bunions and other cutaneous affections, healing and soothing. Price 25c. For sale by

WARFIELD & HALL,

Cor. Prince and Fairfax streets.

CHOICE FRESH BUTTER just received by

J. C. MILBURN.

PROFESSIONAL.

D. J. HOWELL,

Civil Engineer & Landscape Architect

National Union Building (Telephone 704),

WASHINGTON, D. C.

Alexandria office (telephone 22). N. Fairfax street, near King.

Subdivisions, Topographical Surveys, Superintendence and Plans for Construction of Roads, Railroads and Bridges.

Municipal Work and Estimates.

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H. C. GRAVES,

CITY SURVEYOR,

CIVIL & TOPOGRAPHICAL ENGINEER.

Retracing property lines, railroads surveyed, town sites laid out, levels for drainage, given. Satisfaction guaranteed. Has located at

NOS. 309 and 311 KING STREET

(O'Neal & Lunt's Real Estate Exchange), where he can be seen in person or reached by letter.

nov9

BREWERIES.

Robt. Portner

Brewing Company's

LAGER BEER.

BOTTLED BEER

SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO

FAMILY TRADE.

Send Orders Direct to the Office.

TELEPHONE NO. 49.

COAL AND WOOD.

COAL!

We invite the attention of dealers and consumers to our large stock of carefully prepared Coal of the following varieties:

LYKEN'S VALLEY, LOBBERRY

and SHAMON RED ASH.

WHITE ASH (free-burning and hard) of steam, broken, egg size and nut size.

Also GEORGE'S CREEK, CUMBERLAND and KANAWHA SPLIT, from West Va.

Making Coal a specialty, we aim to keep only the HIGHEST GRADES.

Yards floored, and all coal sent out WELL SCREENED and FREE FROM IMPURITIES.

J. E. ZIMMERMAN.

Wharf and Yards foot of Queen street.

COAL!

On our wharf and to arrive during the season a full stock of

ANTHRACITE,

CUMBERLAND and

SPLIT COALS

of the best quality and well screened.

We will be pleased to supply our friends and customers at lowest market price per ton of 2240 pounds, delivered at houses, cars or boats.

W. A. SMOOT & CO.,

Telephone call 57.

RAILROADS.

RICHMOND AND DANVILLE RAILROAD.

F. W. HUDEKOPER AND REUBEN FOSTER, Receivers.

VIRGINIA MIDLAND DIVISION.

Condensed Schedule, in effect Nov. 20 1892.

SOUTH BOUND.		No. 13, Daily.	No. 11, Daily.
LEAVE:			
Washington,	8:30 a. m.	11:00 p. m.	
Alexandria,	8:45 a. m.	11:15 p. m.	
Manassas,	9:00 a. m.	11:30 p. m.	
Calverton,	9:15 a. m.	11:45 p. m.	
Culpeper,	9:30 a. m.	12:00 p. m.	
Orange,	9:45 a. m.	12:15 p. m.	
ARRIVE:			
Charlottesville,	7:45 p. m.	12:30 p. m.	
Lynchburg,	8:00 p. m.	12:45 p. m.	
Fredericksburg,	8:15 p. m.	1:00 p. m.	
Danville,	8:30 p. m.	1:15 p. m.	
Greensboro,	8:45 p. m.	1:30 p. m.	
Richfield,	9:00 p. m.	1:45 p. m.	
Salisbury,	9:15 p. m.	2:00 p. m.	
Ashville,	9:30 p. m.	2:15 p. m.	
Hot Springs,	9:45 p. m.	2:30 p. m.	
Charlotte,	10:00 p. m.	2:45 p. m.	
Columbia,	10:15 p. m.	3:00 p. m.	
Annapolis,	10:30 p. m.	3:15 p. m.	
Atlantic City,	10:45 p. m.	3:30 p. m.	

NORTH BOUND.		No. 14, Daily.	No. 12, Daily.
LEAVE:			
Atlanta, East of,	9:20 a. m.	8:00 a. m.	
Augusta,	9:30 a. m.	8:10 a. m.	
Columbia,	9:40 a. m.	8:20 a. m.	
Charlottesville,	9:50 a. m.	8:30 a. m.	
Richfield,	10:00 a. m.	8:40 a. m.	
Greensboro,	10:10 a. m.	8:50 a. m.	
Danville,	10:20 a. m.	9:00 a. m.	
Fredericksburg,	10:30 a. m.	9:10 a. m.	
Lynchburg,	10:40 a. m.	9:20 a. m.	
Charlottesville,	10:50 a. m.	9:30 a. m.	
Orange,	11:00 a. m.	9:40 a. m.	
ARRIVE:			
Culpeper,	1:00 p. m.	7:20 p. m.	
Manassas,	1:10 p. m.	7:30 p. m.	
Alexandria,	1:20 p. m.	7:40 p. m.	
Washington,	1:30 p. m.	7:50 p. m.	
Philadelphia,	1:40 p. m.	8:00 p. m.	
New York,	1:50 p. m.	8:10 p. m.	

Additional Local Train No. 15 leaves Lynchburg 6:30 a. m.; leaves Lynchburg 8:35 a. m. and arrives Danville 11:00 a. m. No. 16 leaves Danville 4:15 p. m. and arrives Lynchburg 6:45 p. m.

Washington and Southwest Vestibule Limited, operated daily between Washington and Alexandria. Leave Washington, No. 37, 10:40 p. m.; Charlottesville 1:55 a. m.; Lynchburg 3:40 a. m.; arriving Danville 5:30 a. m.; Atlanta 5:55 p. m.

Returning leave Atlanta, No. 38, 12:45 p. m.; Danville 12:10 a. m.; Charlottesville 3:35 a. m.; Washington 6:45 a. m. This train is composed entirely of Pullman cars, on which no extra fare is charged over and above regular Pullman charges. Through Pullman Sleeping Car No. 10 leaves New Orleans and New York for Washington, leaving Washington at 10:40 a. m. and arrives Washington at 10:40 a. m. and connects with Pullman Sleeper to Shreveport, La., via Meridian and Vicksburg, and also connects in Union station with Pullman Sleeper via Mead and G. S. & F. R. R. for Jacksonville.

MANASSAS BRANCH.

EASTWARD, Daily, except Sunday.		STATIONS.	WESTWARD, Daily, except Sunday.	
9 25am	10 40am	Ar. Washing. fe	3 43pm	8 30am
9 01pm	10 15am	Ar. Alexa. ar	4 03pm	8 50am
7 40pm	9 10am	Ar. Manas. ar	5 05pm	10 00am
4 25pm	7 05am	Ar. Ft. Roy. ar	7 21pm	1 10pm
4 20pm	6 45am	Ar. River. ar	7 57pm	1 30pm
3 45pm	6 20am	Lv. Strasbg.	8 00pm	2 10pm

WARRENTON—Trains Nos. 9, 13, 14 and 12 connect daily to and from Warrenton.

FRANKLIN DIVISION—Leave Rock
Franklin daily except Sunday 6 45 a. m., ar
rive Franklin Junction 9 45 a. m. Leave
Franklin Junction daily except Sunday 5:2
p. m.: arrive Rock daily 8:20 p. m.